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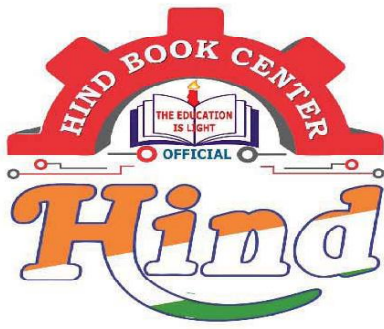
Digital Logic

By- Srinivas Sir

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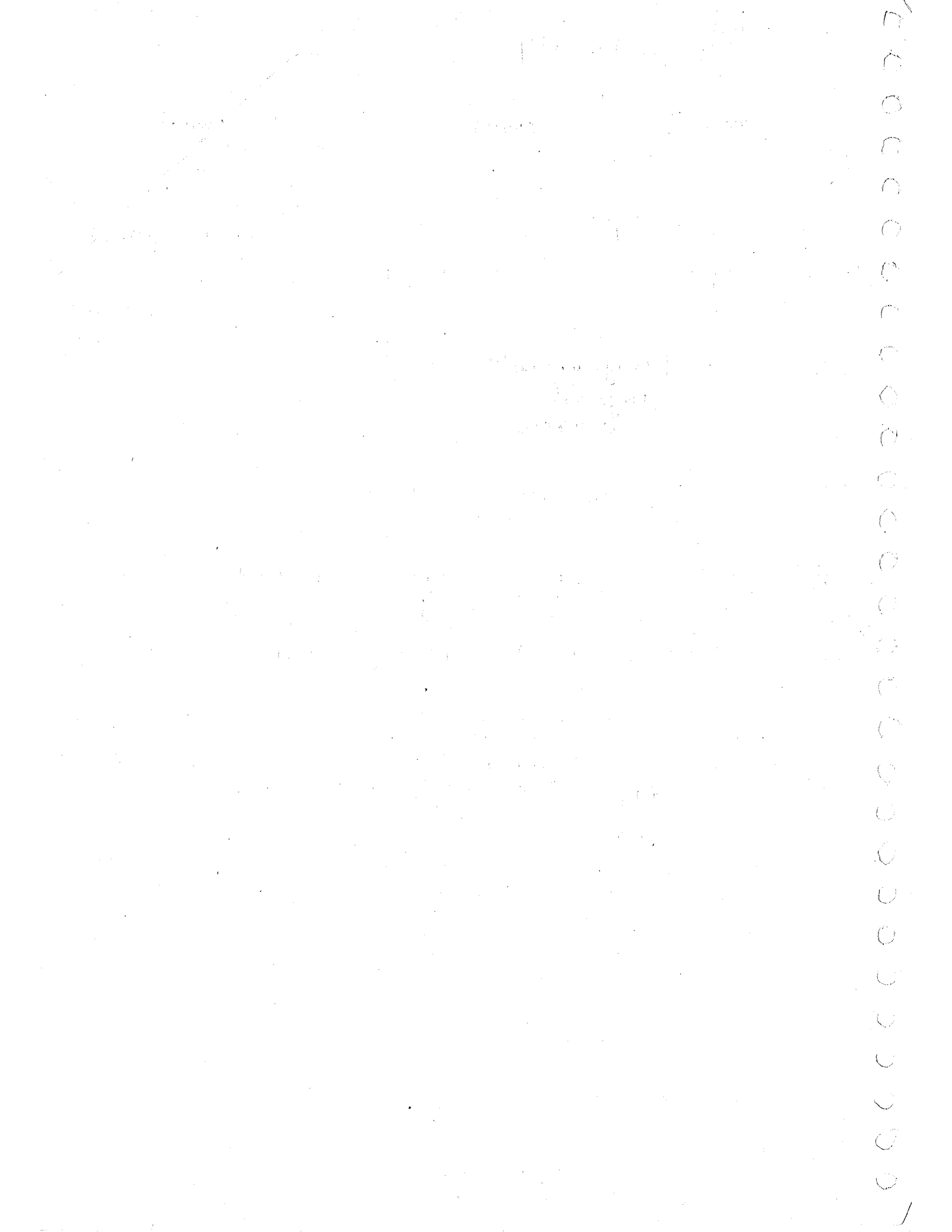
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Digital Logic Design

Sri Nivas Sir.

Syllabus:

- 1). Boolean Algebra
 Boolean Variables
 Boolean operators
 Logic Gates
 B.A. properties
 Derived operators
 Universal logic Gates
 Boolean function using Universal logic Gates
 Simplification
 Self Dual functions etc.
- 2). Number System
 Conversion $()_{x_1} = ()_{x_2}$
 $(x-1)$'s and x 's
 Signed B. No. System etc.
- 3). K-Map
 Implicant
 Prime implicant
 Essential Prime implicant.
- 4). Combinational Circuits
 Code converters
 Arithmetic Circuits
 MUX, Decoder,
 Encoder, Demux etc.
- 5). Sequential Circuits
 Binary Latch
 Flip-flops
 Flip flop Conversions
 $FF1 \rightarrow FF2$
 $x_1 y_1 \rightarrow x_2 y_2$
 Registers \Rightarrow SISO, SIPO etc..
- 6). Counters
 - a) Asynch.
 - b) Synch.

Text Book

Modern Digital Electronics

- RP Jain

TMH Publication.

SRINIVAS BETHI

9959750099

Boolean Algebra

 \longleftrightarrow Chapter 1

$n=2 \leftarrow$ Binary.

Binary
Boolean Variables $\Rightarrow A, B, C, \dots$
 a, b, c, \dots

Operators \Rightarrow OR, AND, NOT
Binary Unary

OR Operator $\rightarrow +, \cup, \vee$

$$Y = A + B = A \cup B = A \vee B$$

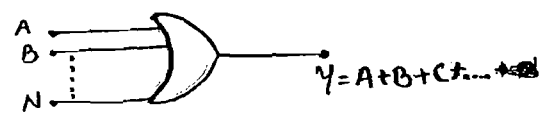
$$Y = A + B + C + \dots$$

A	B	$Y = A + B$
0	0	0
0	1	1
1	0	1
1	1	1

ABC	$Y = A + B + C$
000	0
001	1
010	1
011	1
100	1
101	1
110	1
111	1

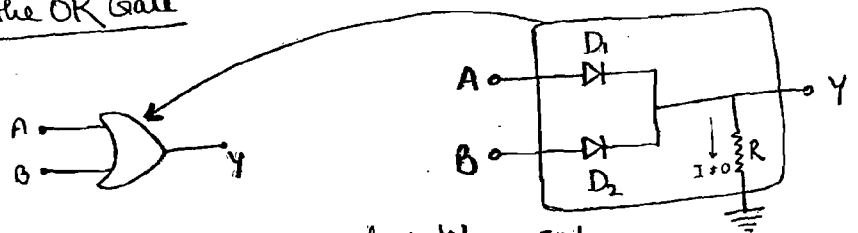
Note: • The result of OR operation is zero if and only if, all the variables are zero.

• OR Gate



• No. of inputs in the logic gate is known as Fanin of the logic gate.

For 2 Fanin of the OR Gate



logic '1' $\Rightarrow +5V$
logic '0' $\Rightarrow 0V$

Truth Table is one consisting of all possible combination of the variables along with the result.

for $n \Rightarrow 2^n$ Rows

values $\Rightarrow [0, 1, 2, \dots, (2^n - 1)]$

AND OPERATOR : $\rightarrow \cdot, \cap, \wedge$

$$Y = A \cdot B = A \cap B = A \wedge B$$

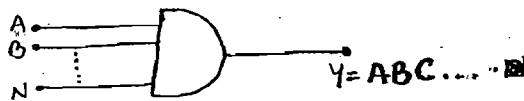
$$Y = A \cdot B \cdot C \dots$$

A	B	$Y = A \cdot B$
0	0	0
0	1	0
1	0	0
1	1	1

A	B	C	$Y = A \cdot B \cdot C$
0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0
0	1	0	0
0	1	1	0
1	0	0	0
1	0	1	0
1	1	0	0
1	1	1	1

Note : • The result of AND operation is zero, if at least one of the variable is zero.

• AND Gate



#

	<u>OR</u>	<u>AND</u>
if $A = 0 \Rightarrow Y = B$	B	0
if $A = 1 \Rightarrow Y =$	1	B
if $A = B = x \Rightarrow Y =$	x	x
if $A \neq B \Rightarrow Y =$	1	0
Enable input \Rightarrow	0	1
Disable input \Rightarrow	1	0

exp.
In OR Gate
 $Y = A + B + C$
if $B = 0, Y = A + C$
if $B = 1, Y = 1$

• Enable i/p is the one, it makes the device active.

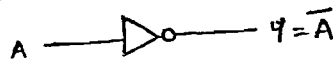
Disable i/p is the one, it will make the device is to be inactive.

NOT Operator: '—', '1'

$$Y = \bar{A} = A'$$

A	Y = NOT A
0	1
1	0

Note: • NOT Gate



• NOT operator is also known as Inverter.

BOOLEAN ALGEBRA PROPERTIES:

1). $A + A + \dots = A$
 $A \cdot A \cdot \dots = A$

2). $A + 0 = A$
 $A \cdot 1 = A$

3). $A + 1 = 1$
 $A \cdot 0 = 0$

4). $A \cdot \bar{A} = 0$
 $A + \bar{A} = 1$

5). $\overline{\bar{A}} = A$

6). $A + BC = (A+B)(A+C)$

$A \cdot [B+C] = AB + AC$

7). $A + \bar{A}B = A + B$
 $A[\bar{A} + B] = AB$

8). $\bar{A} + AB = \bar{A} + B$
 $\bar{A}[A+B] = \bar{A}B$

9). $A + AB = A$
 $A[A+B] = A$

Distributivity.
Dual of (6).

• Dual operation

Principle of Duality

\rightarrow OR \leftrightarrow AND
 $0 \leftrightarrow 1$.

Ques. $\bar{A} + B[C + \bar{D}(\bar{E} + F)]$

Dual $\Rightarrow \bar{A}[B + C[\bar{D} + \bar{E}F]]$

Variable 'x' \Rightarrow 'x'

Literal 'x' \Rightarrow 'x' or ' \bar{x} '

• There is NO effect ~~on~~ of the dual operation on the literal.